

D”P gva”wgK †kÖwYi welqmg~†ni welq †KvW

wel†qi bvg	†KvW bα^i
1. evsjv 1g cĭ	101
2. evsjv 2q cĭ	102
3. Bs†iwR 1g cĭ	107
4. Bs†iwR 2q cĭ	108
5. Z_” I †hvMv†hvM	275
cÖhyw³	

weÁvb kvLv		gvbweK kvLv		evwYR” kvLv	
wel†qi bvg	†KvW bα^i	wel†qi bvg	†KvW bα^i	wel†qi bvg	†KvW bα^i
01. c`v_@weÁvb 1g cĭ	174	01. A_@bxwZ 1g cĭ	109	01. e”emvq msMVb I e”e”vcbv 1g cĭ	277
02. c`v_@weÁvb 2q cĭ	175	02. A_@bxwZ 2q cĭ	110	02. e”emvq msMVb I e”e”vcbv 1g cĭ	278
03. imvqbweÁvb 1g cĭ	176	03. †cŠibxwZ mykvmb 1g cĭ	269	03. wnmveweÁvb 1g cĭ	253
04. imvqbweÁvb 2q cĭ	177	04. †cŠibxwZ mykvmb 2q cĭ	270	04. wnmveweÁvb 2q cĭ	254
05. RxeweÁvb 1g cĭ	178	05. BwZnmv 1g cĭ	304	05. Drcv`b e”e”vcbv I wecYb 1g cĭ	286
06. RxeweÁvb 2q cĭ	179	06. BwZnmv 2q cĭ	305	06. Drcv`b e”e”vcbv I wecYb 2q cĭ	287
07. D”PZi MwYZ 1g cĭ	265	07. Bmjv†gi BwZnmv 1g cĭ	267	07. A_@bxwZ 1g cĭ	109
08. D”PZi MwYZ 2q cĭ	266	08. Bmjv†gi BwZnmv 2q cĭ	268	08. A_@bxwZ 2q cĭ	110
09. cwimsL”vb 1g cĭ	129	09. hyw³we”v 1g cĭ	121	09. f~†Mvj 1g cĭ	125
10. cwimsL”vb 2q cĭ	130	10. hyw³we”v 2q cĭ	122	10. f~†Mvj 2q cĭ	126
11. f~†Mvj 1g cĭ	125	11. Mvn@”” weÁvb 1g cĭ	273	11. cwimsL”vb 1g cĭ	129
12. f~†Mvj 2q cĭ	126	12. Mvn@”” weÁvb 2q cĭ	274	12. cwimsL”vb 2q cĭ	130
		13. f~†Mvj 1g cĭ	125	13. Mvn@”” weÁvb 1g cĭ	273
		14. f~†Mvj 2q cĭ	126	14. Mvn@”” weÁvb 2q cĭ	274

weMZ `k eQ†ii D”P gva”wgK cixÿvi djvd†ji cwimsL”vb

mvj	cv†ki nvi kZKiv			wRwcG 5 cÖvß cixÿv_@xi msL”v			†gvU
	gvbweK	weÁvb	e”emvq wkÿv	gvbweK	weÁvb	e”emvq wkÿv	
2011	86.49	79.39	-	10	49	-	59
2012	91.64	81.41	-	03	64	-	67
2013	87.44	84.77	94.70	21	88	01	110
2014	89.98	92.1	88.43	28	63	14	105
2015	84.44	83.43	96.33	13	57	04	73
2016	89.21	95.21	87.46	04	71	02	77
2017	81.56	97.8	86.15	05	70	-	75

2018	87.57	94.83	81.22	14	60	7	81
2019	91.68	95.78	92.85	21	159	2	182
2020	100	100	100	132	599	10	741
2021	99.7	100	96	324	549	35	898
2022	98.6	98.9	90	211	322	28	561
2023	98	98.5	92	68	6	8	237
2024	96.93	97.3	88.89	250	414	7	671

wba©vwiZ wefvM I cwVZe" welqmg~n

D"p gva"wgK †kÖwY
mKj kvLvi Rb" Avewk"K welq

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| 1. evsjv | 200 bª^i |
| 2. Bs‡iwR | 200 bª^i |
| 3. Z_ " I †hvMv‡hvM cÖhyw³ | 100 bª^i |

weÁvb kvLv

K. , "Q: 3×200=600

^be©vPwbK welq: †h †Kvb
wZbwU

1. c`v_©weÁvb
2. imvqbweÁvb
3. D"PZi MwYZ/RxeweÁvb

L. , "Q: 1×200=200

Hw"QK welq: †h †Kvb GKwU

1. D"PZi
MwYZ/RxeweÁvb/f~‡Mvj/cwimsL"vb

K. , "Q: 2×200=400

^be©vPwbK welq: †h †Kvb 2wU

1. A_©bxwZ
2. †cŠibxwZ I mykvmb
3. BwZnvm/Bmjv‡gi BwZnvm
4. f~‡Mvj
5. hyw³we"v

gvbweK kvLv

L. , "Q: 2×200=400

^be©vPwbK welq: 1wU I Hw"QK
welq 1wU

1. A_©bxwZ
2. hyw³we"v
3. BwZnvm/Bmjv‡gi BwZnvm
4. †cŠibxwZ I mykvmb
5. f~‡Mvj
6. Mvn©~" weÁvb/cwimsL"vb

K. , "Q: 3×200=600

^be©vPwbK welq: 3wU

1. wnmveweÁvb
2. e"emvq msMVb I e"e"vcbv
3. Drcv`b e"e"vcbv I wecYb

e"emvq wkÿv kvLv

L. , "Q: 1×200=200

†h‡Kv‡bv 1wU Hw"QK welq

1. cwimsL"vb/Mvn©~"
weÁvb/f~‡Mvj/A_©bxwZ

cvV cwiKíbv
GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: evsjv (Avewk`K) cÖ_g cĭ †KvW: 101
(m,,RbKxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	welqe`	K~vm
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	M`</b> : ev½vjvi be` †jLKw`†Mi cÖwZ wb†e`b, AcwiwPZv, wejvmx, M,,n c`</b> : wefxl†Yi cÖwZ †gNbv`, †mvbvi Zix, we†`avnx, cÖwZ`vb bvUK : wmivRD†İŠjv (1g I 2q A¼) Dcb`vm</b> : jvjmvjy, (†`vqv `if†`i wgwn myi Zz†j gwR` †fZ†i hvq) c,,. 01 - c,,. 100	
Aa©- evwl©K	M`</b> : Avnÿvb, Avgvi c_, gvb-Kj`vY, gvwmm-wcwm c`</b> : my†PZbv, Zvvnv†iB c†o g†b, cÜv, AvVv†iv eQi eqm <b>bvUK</b> : wmivRD†İŠjv (1g, 2q I 3q A¼) <b>Dcb`vm : jvjmvjy, evB†i wbiaewØMæ I ^`Q)` _vK†jI †fZ†i †fZ†i gwR†`i gb Kw`b NyicvK Lvq (eB†qi c,,. 101) †_†K Zq _cz†j K_vWv? (eB†qi c,,. 119)	
evwl©K	M`</b> : evqvbæi w`b,†jv, †iBb†KvU, gnvRvMwZK wKD†iUi, †bK†jm c`</b> : †de`æqvwi 1969, Avwg wKse`šłxi K_v ejwQ, b~ij`x†bi K_v g†b c†o hvq, Qwe bvUK : wmivRD†İŠjv Dcb`vm : jvjmvjy	

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: evsjv (Avewk`K) wØZxq cĭ, †KvW: 102

cixÿvi bvg	welqe`	K~vm
cÖvK wbe©vPwb	e`vKiY</b> : evsjv evbv†bi wbqg, evsjv fvlvi e`vKiwYK kâ†kÖwY, fvlv I e`vKiY  evsjv D`Pvi†Yi wbqg, evsjv kâ MVb (DcmM©, cÖZ`q, mgvm)  <b>wbwg©wZ</b> : cvwifvwlK kâ, mvigg© wjLb, cvwifvwlK mvivsk, mvigg©, mvims†ÿc, evsjvq Abyev`, fvemꞑú`mviY, AwfÁZv eY©bv, ýz†` evZ©v, ^e`y`wZK wPwV, cÖeÜ iPbv	56
wbe©vPwb	e`vKiY</b> : evsjv kâ MVb (DcmM©, cÖZ`q, mgvm), evK`ZĚj, evsjvi fvlvi AccÖ†qvM Ges cÖvK wbe©vPwb Ask  evsjv evbv†bi wbqg, e`K`ZĚj  <b>wbwg©wZ</b> : evsjv Abyev`, msjvc iPbv, ýz†` Mí, fvlY, cĭ cÖeÜ iPbv Ges cÖvK wbe©vPwb Ask	48

XI-Class, Code: 107

Subject: English paper-I

Name of Exam.	Units	Distribution of Units
1 st Terminal		Units-1 to Units-5
2 nd Terminal		Units-6 to Units-10
Annual		Units-1 to Units-13

N.B. Questions will be set following the sample questions provided by NCTB

XII-Class, Code: 108

Subject: English paper-II

Name of Exam	Items
Pre-Test & Test	Grammar test items: * gap filling activities without clues (for articles) * gap filling activities without clues (for preposition) * gap filling with clues (special uses: <i>was born, have to/has to. Would rather, had better, let alone, what if, as if, as soon as, what's..... like. What does..... look like, introductory, 'there' or 'it'</i> * completing sentences (use of conditionals, phrase and clause) * use of verbs right from of verbs and subject verb agreement as per context. * changing sentences (change of voice, sentences types, degrees) * narrative style (direct to indirect and vice versa) * pronoun reference/pronoun agreement. * use of modifiers * use of sentence connectors * use of synonym and antonym * punctuation Note: Question setters will use all items from the above list and make questions of 5 marks for each question item. Test items must have contexts. Sentences which are isolated and out of context cannot be given as questions. Questions setters will prepare the test items. No questions will be set from the textbook or/and any help books. Compositions test items * formal letter/e-mail * report writing (for newspapers) * paragraphs (based on one of the paragraph types: listing, narration, comparison and contrast, cause and effect) * Free writing: descriptive, narrative, persuasive/argumentative, imaginative and creative writing of 200-250 words based on personal experience, everyday problems, familiar topics, recent events and incidents etc.

N.B. Questions will be set following the sample questions Provided by NCTB

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: Z_ I †hvMv†hvM cÖhyw³
†KvW: 275

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	wel†qi bvg
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq	cÖv_wgK aviYv, wek MÖvg I evsjv†`k †cÖwÿZ cÖ_g Ask (msL`v c×wZ)
Aa©- evwl©K	2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq	†WUv KwgDwb†Kkb I KwœúDUvi †bUlqvK© msL`v c×wZ I wWwRUvj wWfvBm
evwl©K	2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq	†WUv KwgDwb†Kkb I KwœúDUvi †bUlqvK© wØZxq Ask wWwRUvj wWfvBm I†qe wWRvBb cwiwPwZ Ges HTML †cÖvMÖvwgs fvlv (1g Ask)

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: Z_ I †hvMv†hvM cÖhyw³
†KvW: 275

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	wel†qi bvg
cÖvK wbe©vPwb	3q Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq	wØZxq Ask (wWwRUvj wWfvBm) †cÖvMÖvwgs fvlv I wm-†MÖvMÖvwgs †WUv†eR g`v†bR†g>U wm†÷g
wbe©vPwb	wm†jev†mi mKj Aa`vq	

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: c`v_©weÁvb 1g I 2q cĬ, †KvW: 174 I 175
bZzb wm†jevM Abyhvqx (m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

1g cĬ

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`	gšĬe`
1g mvgwq K cixÿv	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq	†fšZRMr I cwigvc †f†i MwZwe`v wbDUbxq ejwe`v	
Aa©- evwl©K	5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq	KvR, kw³ I ŷgZv gnvKl© I AwfKl© c`v†_©i MvVwbK ag© ch©vqe,,wĚK MwZ	
evwl©K	9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	Zi½ Av`k© M`vm I M`v†mi MwZZĚj	

	Ges 1g I Aa©- evwl©K cixÿvi Aa`vqmg~n	Ges 1g I Aa©-evwl©K cixÿvi welqe `mg~n	
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Øv`k †kÖwY
2q cĬ

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe⁻	gšĬe⁻
cÖvK- wbe©vP wb	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq	Zvc MwZwe``v w`i Zwor Pj Zwor Zwor cÖev†ni †PŠ©^K wµqv Pz©^KZ; Zwor†PŠ©^K Av†ek I w`K cwieZ©x cÖevn R``vwgwZK Av†jvKweÁvb	
wbe©vP wb	7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq 11Zg Aa`vq Ges 1g Aa`vq †_†K 6ô Aa`vq	†fšZ Av†jvK weÁvb AvaywbK c`v_©weÁvb cigvYyi g†Wj I wbDwK-qvi c`v_©we``v †mwgKŬv±i I B†jKUªwb· †R``vwZ c`v_©weÁvb Ges cÖvK wbe©vPwb cixÿvi Aa`vq mg~n	

GKv`k †kÖwY
welq: imvqb 1g cĬ, †KvW: 176
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	welqe⁻
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	j``ve†iUwii wbivc` e`envi I ,YMZ imvqb
Aa©- evwl©K	†gŠ†ji ch©vqe,,Ĭ ag© I ivmvqwbK eÜb, ivmvqwbK cwieZ©b
evwl©K	j``ve†iUwii wbivc` e`envi, ,YMZ imvqb, †gŠ†ji ch©vqe,,Ĭ ag© I ivmvqwbK eÜb, ivmvqwbK cwieZ©b, Kg©gyLx imvqb

Øv`k †kÖwY
welq: imvqb 2q cĬ, †KvW: 177
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	welqe⁻
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cÖvK- wbe©vPwb	cwi‡ek imvqb, cwigvYMZ imvqb, Zwor imvqb
wbe©vPwb	cwi‡ek imvqb, ^Re imvqb, cwigvYMZ imvqb, Zwor imvqb, A_©%obwZK imvqb

welq: RxeweÁvb 1g cĬ (DwTMċ` weÁvb), †KvW: 178
(m,,RbKxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa ^ˆ vq	welqe ⁻	K~vm
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa ^ˆ vq 2q Aa ^ˆ vq 3q Aa ^ˆ vq	†Kvl I Gi MVb †Kvl wefvRb †Kvl imvqb	GKv`k †kÖwY
Aa©-evwl©K	4_© Aa ^ˆ vq 5g Aa ^ˆ vq	AYyRxe ˆkevJ QÎvK	
evwl©K	6ô Aa ^ˆ vq 7g Aa ^ˆ vq 8g Aa ^ˆ vq	e ^a v‡qv dvBUv I †Uwi‡Wv dvBUv bMœexwR I Ave,,Z Dw TM ċ` wUmyˆ I wUmyˆZšĭ	
cÖvK wbe©vPwb	9g Aa ^ˆ vq 10g Aa ^ˆ vq	Dw TM ċ` kixiZĚj Dw <sup>TM</sup> ċ` cÖRbb	Øv`k †kÖwY
wbe©vPwb	11Zg Aa ^ˆ vq 12Zg Aa ^ˆ vq	Rxe cÖhyw ³ Rx‡ei cwi‡ek, we ⁻ Îvi I msiÿY	

welq: RxeweÁvb 2q cĬ (cÖvwYwe^ˆv), †KvW: 179
(m,,RbKxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa ^ˆ vq	welqe ⁻	K~vm
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa ^ˆ vq 2q Aa ^ˆ vq	cÖvwYi wewfbæZv I †kÖwYweb ^ˆ vm cÖvwY cwiwPwZ: nvBW ³ v, Nvmdwos, iæB gvQ	GKv`k †kÖwY
Aa©-evwl©K	3q Aa ^ˆ vq 4_© Aa ^ˆ vq 11Zg Aa ^ˆ vq	gvbe kvixiZĚj: cwicvK I †kvlY gvbe kvixiZĚj: i ³ I msenb RxbZĚj I weeZ©b	
evwl©K	5g Aa ^ˆ vq 6ô Aa ^ˆ vq 7g Aa ^ˆ vq	gvbe kvixiZĚj: kˆmb I kˆvmwµqv gvbe kvixiZĚj: eR©ˆ I wb©vkb gvbe kvixiZĚj: Pjb I A½Pvjbv	
cÖvK- wbe©vPwb	8g Aa ^ˆ vq 9g Aa ^ˆ vq 10g Aa ^ˆ vq	gvbe kvixiZĚj: mgš^q I wbqšĭY gvbeRxe‡bi	Øv`k

		avivevwnKZv gvbe†`†ni cÖwZiÿv	†kÖwY
wbe©vPwb	12Zg Aa¨vq	cÖvwYi AvPiY mn mᄁú~Y© wm†jevm (†ev†W©i Av†jv†K cÖkæcĬ cÖYqb Kiv n†e)	

GKv`k †kÖwY
welq: D”PZi MwYZ 1g cĬ, †KvW: 265
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq	g`vwU ³ . I wbY©vqK mij †iLv mshy ³ †Kv‡Yi wĬ‡KvYw gwZK AbycvZ
Aa©- evwl©K	4_© Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq	e,,Ĭ dvskb I dvsk‡bi †jLwPĬ wĬ‡KvYw gwZK AbycvZ AšĬlixKiY
evwl©K	2q Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq Ges 1g mvgwqK I Aa©- evwl©K cixÿvi mKj Aa`vqmg~n	†f†i web`vm I mgv‡ek †hvMRxKiY 1g mvgwqK I Aa©-evwl©K cixÿvi welqe`‘

Øv`k †kÖwY
welq: D”PZi MwYZ 2q cĬ, †KvW: 266
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
cÖvK- wbe©vPw b	1g Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 2q Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 3q Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 4_© Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 8g Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 6ô Aa`vq (2q cĬ)	ev Ĭe msL`v I AmgZv †hvMvkÖqx †cÖvMÖvg RwUj msL`v eûc`x I eûc`x mgxKiY w`wZ we`v KwYK
wbe©vPw b	7g Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 5g Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 9g Aa`vq (2q cĬ) 10g Aa`vq (2q cĬ)	wecixZ wĬ‡KvYw gwZK dvskb I wĬ‡Kvbw gwZK wØc`x we Ĭ...wZ mij †iLvq ev mgZ‡j Pjgvb KYvi MwZ we Ĭvi cwigvc I m <sup>2</sup> vebv Ges cÖvK wbe©vPwb cixÿvi Aa`vqmg~n

GKv`k †kÖwY
welq: cwimsL`vb 1g cĬ, †KvW: 129
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	cĬ	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g cĬ	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq	cwimsL`vb, PjK I cÖZxK Z` msMÖn, mswÿßKiY, Dc`vcb †K>`axq cÖeYZvi cwigvc we`Ívi cwigvc
Aa©- evwl©K	1g cĬ	5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq	cwiNvZ, ew¼4gZv I m~uPvjZv ms†køI I wbf©ib Kvjxb mvwi
evwl©K	1g cĬ	8g Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki cÖKvwkZ cwimsL`vb Ges 1g mvgwqK I Aa©-evwl©K cixÿvi mKj Aa`vq mg~n

Øv`k †kÖwY
welq: cwimsL`vb 2q cĬ, †KvW: 130
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	cĬ	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
cÖvK wbe©vP wb	2q cĬ	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq	m⊠¢vebv ^`e PjK I Gi m⊠¢vebv web`vm MvwYwZK cÖZ`vkv wØc`x web`vm ^cumy web`vm
wbe©vP wb	2q cĬ	6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq	cwiwgZ web`vm m~PK msL`v bgbybvqb Rxe cwimsL`vb Ges cÖvK- wbe©vPwbi mKj Aa`vq

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: f~†Mvj 1g cĭ, †KvW: 125

(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe ⁻
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq cÖvK...wZK f~†Mvj	cÖvK...wZK f~†Mv†ji cÖK...wZ, cwimi, welqe <sup>-</sup> , Dcv`vb I Aa`v†qi ,iæZj
	2q Aa`vq (c,,w_exi MVb)	f~-ZjK, c,,w_exi Af`šlixbMVY, f~wgifc, Ae ⁻ `vb MVb, KvVv†gv, f~-cÖvK...wZK ^ewkó
	4_© Aa`vq (evqygŬj)	evqyi Dcv`vb, ĩi web`vm, evqy `~lY, `yé Drm, RxeRMr I evqy `~lY cÖwZ†iva
	5g Aa`vq (Rjevqyi Dc`^e)	Rjevqy Dcv`vb, wbqvgK, Zvcejq, Pvc ejq evqy cÖevn, Av`^a©Zv, e,,wócvZ I evqygŬjxq f~wgKv
	7g Aa`vq (evwigŬj)	cvwbi Drm, eÈb, mvMi, gnmvmMi, Zj†`†ki f~wgifc, cwi†e†ki fvimvg` iÿvq I RxeRM†Z cvwbP†µi f~wgKv
Aa©- evwl©K	3q Aa`vq (f~wgifc cwieZ©b)	cvZ mÂvjb, f~Av†jvob, f~wgK□ú, Av†MæqwMwi, mybvvg, wePzwb©feb, bMæxfeb, cwieZ©†bi cÖfve, f~wgÿq, f~wgaÿsm, b`x-b`x e`e`v
	6ô Aa`vq (Rjevqy AÂj)	Rjevqyi †kÖwYwefvM, Rjevqyi AÂj, evsjv†`†ki Rjevqy, cwieZ©bkxjZv, wMÖbnvDm cÖfve I Dòvqb, Rjevqy cwieZ©b I evsjv†`k
	8g Aa`vq (mgy`^a †^avZ)	mgy`^a †^av†Zi KviY, †Rvqvi fvUvi KviY I †kÖwY wefvM, †Rvqvi fvUv I evsjv†`†ki DcK~jxq AÂj
	9g Aa`vq (RxegŬj)	c,,w_exi Rxe-^ewPĭ, evsjv†`†ki ebvÂj, B†Kvwm†÷g, ev†qvg, Kve©b I bvB†U†v†Rb Pµ, cwi†ek `~lY, KviY I cÖwZKvi
evwl©K	1g mvgwqK I Aa`evwl©K cixÿvi mKj Aa`vq	

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: f~†Mvj 2q cĬ, †KvW: 126
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe ⁻
cÖvK wbe©vP wb	1g Aa`vq (gvbe f~†Mvj)	aviYv, †ÿĬ, welqe ⁻ I kvLv cv†Vi cÖ†qvRbxqZv, cÖavb ivR%bwZK AÂj mg~n
	2q Aa`vq (RbmsL`v)	RbmsL`vi RbwgwZK Dcv`vb, RbmsL`vi  AwfMgb, evsjv†`†ki RbmsL`v
	3q Aa`vq (emwZ)	†fŠ†MvwjK cwi†ek I emwZi wfbæZv, evsjv†`†ki MÖvgxY emwZ, evsjv†`†ki bMivqb
	4_© Aa`vq (K...wl)	K...wlKv†h©i †fŠ†MvwjK wbqvgK, wek e`vcx avb, Mg, AvL, Pv Gi Dcv`vb, wbqvgK, eĬb Ges A_©%bwZK ,iæZi K...wli †ÿ†Ĭ: dmj Drcv`b, cïcvjb, grm` Pvl evsjv†`†ki K...wl I AvaywbK cÖhyw³
	5g Aa`vq (LwbR I kw³ m᳚)	LwbR I kw³ m᳚, we†k cÖavb LwbR m᳚: †jŠn AvKwiK, MÖvdvBU, we†k cÖavb kw³ m᳚: †Zj, M`vm, Kqv  evsjv†`k I fvi†Zi LwbR I kw³ m᳚, cwi†ek msiÿY I LwbR AvniY
wbe©vP wb	6ô Aa`vq (wkí)	wkí M†o IVvi wbqvgKmg~n, we†k cÖavb wkí Drcv`b I eĬb, evsjv†`†ki cÖavb wkí, evsjv†`†ki †cvkvK wk†i bvix Kg©x, wkíqv, myôz e`e`vcbv I ivR%bwZK w`wZkxjZv
	7g Aa`vq (cwienv I †hvMv†hvM)	evsjv†`†ki cwienb I †hvMv†hvM e`e`v, evsjv†`†ki moK e`e`v, †bŠ I mgy`a e`i, wek e`vcx evsjv†`†ki †hvMv†hvM e`e`v
	8g Aa`vq (evwYR`)	evwY†R`i cÖK...wZ I AvšĬR©vwZK evwYR`, evsjv†`†ki ißvwb†hvM` c†Y`i Drcv`b e,,w×i ,iæZi, evsjv†`†ki Rbkw³
	9g Aa`vq (`~IY I `~†h©vM)	gvbem,,ó `~IY I †iv†ai Dcvq  `~IY I cÖvK...wZK `~†h©v†Mi m᳚K©  evsjv†`†ki cwi†ek Awa`ß†ii M,,nxZ c`†ÿc, Dbæqbg~jK Kg©Kv†Ű cwi†ek evŰe cwiKibvi ,iæZi

	10g Aa"vq (e"envwiK)	gvbwPÎ Awfÿc A¼b cÖqM: mij †ejb, mij kv¼e, †giæ`kxq, wR.AvB.Gm
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GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: A_©bxwZ 1g cĭ, †KvW: 109

(m„Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	cĭ	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g cĭ	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq	†gŠwjK A_©%bwZK mgm`v Ges Gi mgvavb  †fv³v I Drcv`†Ki AvPiY Drcv`b e`q I Avq evRvi
Aa©- evwl©K	1g cĭ	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq	†gŠwjK A_©%bwZK mgm`v Ges Gi mgvavb  †fv³v I Drcv`†Ki AvPiY Drcv`b e`q I Avq evRvi kÖg evRvi g~jab msMVb LvRbv
evwl©K	1g cĭ	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	†gŠwjK A_©%bwZK mgm`v Ges Gi mgvavb  †fv³v I Drcv`†Ki AvPiY Drcv`b e`q I Avq evRvi kÖg evRvi g~jab msMVb LvRbv

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: A_©bxwZ 2q cĭ, †KvW: 110

(m„Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	cĭ	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
cÖvK- wbe©vPwb	2q cĭ	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki A_©bxwZ cwiPq evsjv†`†ki K...wl evsjv†`†ki wkí RbmsL`v gvbe m²ú` Ges AvZŸKg©ms`vb Lv`` wbivcËv
wbe©vPwb	2q cĭ	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki A_©bxwZ cwiPq evsjv†`†ki K...wl evsjv†`†ki wkí RbmsL`v gvbe m²ú` Ges AvZŸKg©ms`vb Lv`` wbivcËv A_©vqb gy`avùxwZ

		9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	AvšIR©vwZK evwYR`
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GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: †cŠibxwZ I mykvmb 1g cĪ, †KvW: 269
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq	†cŠibxwZ I mykvmb cwiwPZ
	2q Aa`vq	mykvmb
	3q Aa`vq	g~j`†eva, AvBb, ^vaxbZv I mvg`
	4_© Aa`vq	B-Mfb©`vÝ I mykvmb
Aa©- evwl©K	5g Aa`vq	bvMwiK AwaKvi, KZ©e` Ges gvbevwaKvi
	6ô Aa`vq	ivR%bwZK `j, †bZ...Zi I mykvmb
	7g Aa`vq	miKvi KvVv†gv I A½mg~n
	8g Aa`vq	RbgZ I ivR%bwZK ms`<...wZ
evwl©K	9g Aa`vq	Rb†mev I AvgjvZš¿
	10g Aa`vq	†`k†cÖg I RvZxqZv
	Ges 1g mvgwqK I Aa©-evwl©K Gi welqe`‘	

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: †cŠibxwZ I mykvmb 2q cĪ, †KvW: 270
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`‘
cÖvK wbe©vPw b	1g Aa`vq	weªwUk fvi†Z cÖwZwbwaZj; kxj miKv†ii weKvk I fviZ wefvM
	2q Aa`vq	cvwK`Ívb †_†K evsjv†`k (1947-1971)
	3q Aa`vq	ivR%bwZK e`w³Zj: evsjv†`†ki ^vaxbZv jvf
	4_© Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki msweavb
	5g Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki miKvi I cÖkvmwbK KvVv†gv
wbe©vPw b	6ô Aa`vq	`vbxq kvmb
	7g Aa`vq	mvsweavwbK cÖwZôvb
	8g Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki wbe©vPb e`e`v
	9g Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki ^e†`wkK bxwZ
	10g Aa`vq	bvMwiK mgm`v I Avgv†`i KiYxq
	Ges cÖvK-wbe©vPwb cixÿvi Aa`vqmg~n	

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: BwZnvm 1g cĭ, †KvW: 304
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`´
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq	fviZe†l© BD†ivcxq†`i AvMgb
	2q Aa`vq	Bs†iR Dcwb†ewkK kvmb
	3q Aa`vq	Bs†iR Dcwb†ewkK kvmb
Aa©- evwl©K	4_© Aa`vq	cvwK`Ívb Avg†j evsjv
	5g Aa`vq	c`e© evsjvi `^vqZ†kvmb I AwaKvi Av†>`vjb
evwl©K	6ô Aa`vq	evsjv†`†ki `^vaxbZv †NvIYv I gyw³hy×
	7g Aa`vq	gyw³hy†× evsjv†`k miKv†ii gywRebMi Kvh©µg
	8g Aa`vq	gyw³hy†× cÖevmx evOvwj I ewnwe©k

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: BwZnvm 2q cĭ, †KvW: 305
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`´
cÖvK wbe©vPw b	1g Aa`vq	wkí wecøe
	2q Aa`vq	divwm wecøe
	3q Aa`vq	cÖ_g wek hy× Ges fvm©vB mwÜ I wjM Ae †bkbm
	4_© Aa`vq	ej†kwfK wecøe
	5g Aa`vq	wnUjvi I gy†mvwjwbi DÍvb wØZxq wek hy×
wbe©vPw b	6ô Aa`vq	RvwZmsN I wek kvwšĭ
	7g Aa`vq	`ævqyhy× I cyuwRev` I mgvRZvwsĭK we†k i Ø,Ø
	8g Aa`vq	`ævqyhy× cieZ©x wek
	9g Aa`vq	eY©ev` we†ivax Av†>`vjb

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: Bmjv†gi BwZnvm I ms`...wZ 1g cĭ, †KvW: 267
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	cĭ	Aa`vq	welqe`´
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g cĭ	1g Aa`vq	cÖvK-Bmjvgx Avie
		2q Aa`vq	gnvbex nhiZ gynvª§` (m.) Gi Rb¥ I bey`qvZ jvf, gvºx I gv`vbx Rxeb (570- 632 wLª:)
		3q Aa`vq	†Lvjdvd†q iv†kw`b

Aa©- evwl©K	1g cĭ	4_© Aa"vq	`v‡g‡ ¨ < DgvBqv wLjvdZ
		5g Aa"vq	AveYvmxq wLjvdvZ
		6ô Aa"vq	† ¨ú‡b DgvBqv kvmb
		7g Aa"vq	DĒi Avwd«Kvq dv‡Zwg wLjvdZmn mKj Aa"vq cybiv‡jvPbv
evwl©K	1g cĭ	1g †_‡K 7g Aa"vq	

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: Bmjv†gi BwZnvm I ms`<...wZ 2q cĬ, †KvW: 268
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	cĬ	Aa`vq	welqe`´
cÖvK wbe©vPw b	2q cĬ	1g Aa`vq	fvi†Z gymwjg kvmb cÖwZôv
		2q Aa`vq	w`wjø mvjZvbwZ hyM
		3q Aa`vq	fviZ Dcgnv†`†k gyNj kvmb
		4_© Aa`vq	evsjvq †Kvôuvbx I Jcwb†ewkK kvmb
wbe©vPw b	2q cĬ	5g Aa`vq	evsjvi BwZnvm (cywK`İvb Avgj)
		6ô Aa`vq	`^vaxb I mve©††fŠg evsjv†`†ki Af`~`q
		1g †_†K 4_© Aa`vq cybiv†jvPbv	

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq: hyw³we``v 1g cĬ, †KvW: 121
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`´	K~vm	†gvU K~vm
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq	hyw³we``vi cwiwPwZ	10	45
	2q Aa`vq	hyw³we``vi cÖv†qvwMK w`K	10	
	3q Aa`vq	hyw³i Dcv`vb	12	
	4_© Aa`vq	we†aqK	6	
Aa©- evwl©K	5g Aa`vq	Abygvb	6	34
	6ô Aa`vq	Ae†ivn Abygvb	20	
	c~c©v†jvPbv	1g Aa`vq †_†K 4_© Aa`vq	8	
evwl©K	7g Aa`vq	Ae†ivn Abygvb I Av†ivn Abygv†bi wfwĚ	20	40
	8g Aa`vq	cÖZxKx hyw³we``v	8	
	c~c©v†jvPbv	1g Aa`vq †_†K 6ô Aa`vq	12	

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq: hyw³we``v 2q cĬ, †KvW: 122
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`´	K~vm	†gvU K~vm
cÖvK wbe©vPwb	1g Aa`vq	†hŠw³K msAv	10	67
	2q Aa`vq	†hŠw³K wefvM	10	
	3q Aa`vq	Av†iv†ni cÖKvi†f	20	
	4_© Aa`vq	cÖKí	08	
	5g Aa`vq	Kvh©KviY môúK©	12	

		cÖgvY c×wZ		
wbe©vPbx	1g Aa¨vq	†hSw³K msAv	10	42
	6ô Aa¨vq	e¨vL¨v	08	
	7g Aa¨vq	†kÖwYKiY	07	
	8g Aa¨vq	m□¢vebv	15	

GKv`k †kÖwY
welq: Mvn©^ˉ weÁvb 1g cĬ, †KvW: 273
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa˘vq	welqe ^ˉ
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	K-wefvM: M,,n e^ˉe^ˉvcbv I M,,nvqY	
	1g Aa˘vq	M,,ne ^ˉ e ^ˉ vcbv
	2q Aa˘vq	M,,ne ^ˉ e ^ˉ vcbvi avc
	3q Aa˘vq	M,,nm᠔ú` e ^ˉ e ^ˉ vcbv
	5g Aa˘vq	mÂq, wewb‡qvMI FY
	L-wefvM: e^ˉĭ I eqbwkí	
	11Zg Aa˘vq	evsjv‡`‡ki HwZn˘evnx e ^ˉ ĭ
	12Zg Aa˘vq	d˘vkb, ÷vBj I wWRvBb
Aa©- evwl©K	K-wefvM: M,,n e^ˉe^ˉvcbv I M,,nvqY	
	4_© Aa˘vq	mgq I kw ³ e ^ˉ e ^ˉ vcbv
	6ô Aa˘vq	Avevm ^ˉ vb cwiKíbv
	7g Aa˘vq	M,,nwbg©vYmvgMÔx I Avbylw½K welq
	L-wefvM: e^ˉĭ I eqbwkí	
	13Zg Aa˘vq	c‡ ^ˉ ĭ is I Qvcv
	14Zg Aa˘vq	†cvkv‡K wkíKjvi bxwZ I Dcv`vb
	K-wefvM: M,,ne^ˉe^ˉvcbv I M,,nvqY	
evwl©K	8g Aa˘vq	AvmevecĬ webe©vPb, web˘vm I M,,nm¾4v
	9g Aa˘vq	M,,ncÖv½Y, Qv` I eviv˘`vi e˘envi
	10g Aa˘vq	cwi‡ek msiÿY I `y‡h©vM e ^ˉ e ^ˉ vcbv
	L-wefvM: e^ˉĭ I eqbwkí	
	15Zg Aa˘vq	†cvkv‡Ki QuvU I †mjvB
	16Zg Aa˘vq	c‡ ^ˉ ĭi `vM AcmvY I ms ^ˉ ciY
	cybiv‡jvPbv	1g, Aa©-evwl©K I evwl©K cixÿvi mKj Aa˘vq

GKv`k †kÖwY
welq: Mvn©¯ weÁvb 2q cĬ, †KvW: 274
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe¯
cÖvK wbe©vPw b		K-wefvM: wkĭ weKvk I cvwievwiK mᵇúK©
	1g Aa`vq	evsjv‡`‡ki eZ©gvgb cwievi KvVv‡gv
	2q Aa`vq	cÖRbbZšĭ, gvZ...M‡f© wkĭ e,,w× I cvwicvwkĭ©K cÖfve
	3q Aa`vq	Mf©eZx gv‡qi hZæ I wbivc` gvZ...Zĭ
	4_© Aa`vq	beRvZK, cÖm~wZ gv‡qi hZæ I wkĭ wUKv
		L-wefvM: Lv`` I cywóweÁvb
	9g Aa`vq	Lv`` I Lv‡`i Dcv`vb
	10g Aa`vq	cwicvKZšĭ, cwicvK I †kvly
	11Zg Aa`vq	kw³i Pvwñ`v
	12Zg Aa`vq	†gŠwjK Lv``‡Mvôx, mylg Lv`` I †gby cwiKĭbv
evwl©K		K-wefvM: wkĭ weKvk I cvwievwiK mᵇúK©
	5g Aa`vq	wkĭ µgweKvk
	6ô Aa`vq	we‡kl Pvwñ`vmᵇú bæ wkĭ
	7g Aa`vq	Zviæ‡Y`i weKvk I wech©q †iva
	8g Aa`vq	gvbwmK ¯^v¯ I cÖRbb ¯^v¯
		L-wefvM: Lv`` I cywóweÁvb
	13Zg Aa`vq	†ivMI c_` e`e¯vcbv
	14Zg Aa`vq	Lv`` msiÿY I iÜb
	15Zg Aa`vq	Rb¯^v¯ mgm`v
	cybiv‡jvPbv	2q c‡Ĭli mKj Aa`vq mg~n

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq : e`emvq msMVb I e`e`vcbv 1g cĬ, †KvW : 277
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq	e`emv†qi †gŠwjK aviYv e`emvq cwi†ek GKGvwjKvbv e`emvq Askx`vwi e`emvq
2q mvgwqK	5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq	†hŠ_g~jabx e`emvq mgevq mwgwZ ivóˆxq e`emvq e`emv†qi AvBbMZ w`K
evwl©K	9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq 11Zg Aa`vq 12Zg Aa`vq	e`emvq mnvqK †mev e`emvq D†`vM e`emv†q Z_ I †hvM†hvM cÖhyw³i e`envi e`emvq ˆbwZKZv I mvgwqK `vqe×Zv Ges 1g I Aa©-evwl©K cixÿvi Aa`vqmg~n

(†ev†W©i Av†jv†K cÖkæcĬ cÖYqb I bœi eUb Kiv n†e)

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq : e`emvq msMVb I e`e`vcbv 2q cĬ, †KvW : 278
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`
cÖvK wbe©vPwb	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq	e`e`vcbvi aviYv e`e`vcbvi bxwZ cwiKíbv cÖYqb I wm×všĬ MÖnY msMwVZKiY Kgx©ms`vb
wbe©vPwb	6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	†bZ...Zj †cÖIYv †hvM†hvM mgšˆq mvab wbqšĬY
	Ges cÖvK-wbe©vwbi Aa`vqmg~n	

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq : wnmveweÁvb 1g cĬ, †KvW : 253
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe ⁻
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq	wnmveweÁv‡bi cwiwPwZ wnmv‡ei eBmg~n †ilqvwgj wnmveweÁv‡bi bxwZgvjv
2q mvgwqK	3q Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq	e`vsK mgš^q weeiYx cÖvc` wnmv‡ei wnmveiÿY ,,k`gvb I A`,,k`gvb m᠔ú‡`i wnmveiÿY
evwl©K	7g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	Kvh©cĬ Avw_©K weeiYx GKZidv `vwLjv c×wZ
	(†ev‡W©i Av‡jv‡K cÖkœcĬ cÖYqb I bœ^i e)Ub Kiv n‡e)	

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq : wnmveweÁvb 2q cĬ, †KvW : 254
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe ⁻
cÖvK wbe©vPwb	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq	Ae`emvqx cÖwZôv‡bi wnmve Askx`vwi e`emv‡qi wnmve bM` cÖevn weeiYx †hŠ_g~jabx †Kv᠔úvwbi g~jab gRy` c‡Y`i wnmveiÿY c×wZ e`q I e`‡qi †kÖwYwefvM
wbe©vPwb	5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	†hŠ_g~jabx †Kv᠔úvwbi Avw_©K weeiYx Avw_©K weeiYx we‡kølY Drcv`b e`q wnmve e`e ⁻ vcbv wnmveweÁvb cwiwPwZ
	Ges cÖvK-wbe©vPwbi Aa`vqmg~n	

(†ev‡W©i Av‡jv‡K cÖkœcĬ cÖYqb I bœ^i e)Ub Kiv n‡e)

GKv`k †kÖwY

welq : Drcv`b e`e`vcbv I wecbb 1g cĭ, †KvW : 286
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`
1g mvgwqK cixÿv	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq	Drcv`b Drcv`†bi DcKiY Drcv`†bi gvĭv mvgwóK ch©vq Drcv`b
2q mvgwqK	5g Aa`vq 6ô Aa`vq 7g Aa`vq	Drcv`b e`e`vcbv cY` wWRvBb gvb e`e`vcbv
evwl©K	8g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	Drcv`b ÿgZv e`emv†qi Ae`vb †j AvDU 1g I 2q mvgwq†Ki Aa`vqmg~n
	(†ev†W©i Av†jv†K cÖkæcĭ cÖYqb I b∧i e>Ub Kiv n†e)	

Øv`k †kÖwY

welq : Drcv`b e`e`vcbv I wecbb 1g cĭ, †KvW : 287
(m,,Rbkxj c×wZ)

cixÿvi bvg	Aa`vq	welqe`
cÖvK wbe©vPwb	1g Aa`vq 2q Aa`vq 3q Aa`vq 4_© Aa`vq 5g Aa`vq 6g Aa`vq	wecbb cwiwPwZ wecbb cwi†ek wecbb Kvh©vejx evRvi wefw³KiY I wecbb wkgÖY cY` I c†Y`i g~j` wba©viY cY` e>Ub cÖYvjx
wbe©vPwb	7g Aa`vq 8g Aa`vq 9g Aa`vq 10g Aa`vq	cvBKvix I LyPiv e`emvq weµq cÖmvi I weÁvcb e`w³K weµq I weµwqKZv wecb†bi mgmvgwqK welqvewj
	Ges cÖvK-wbe©vPwbi Aa`vqmg~n	

(†ev†W©i wm†jev m Av†jv†K)